

Alumina Limited

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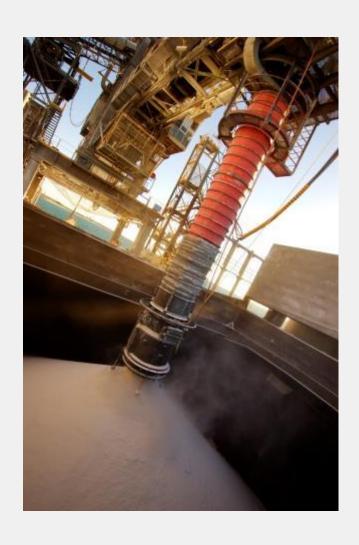
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Key themes



 Industry context improving Demand pull Cost push Competitive advantage 	 Strong demand growth – 8% CAGR over medium term Refining capacity issues in medium term China: Declining domestic bauxite grades Cost and availability of imported bauxite RoW: Long construction lead times, lack of financial incentive Insufficient investable capacity options Basis of competition shifting to bauxite ownership 			
AWAC's leading position	 16% of global production near lowest quartile of cost Abundant bauxite resources Long life, large scale, low cost refineries 			
AWAC strategy delivering	 De-link alumina pricing: over 80% by 2016 Further improve cost position: down to 21st percentile by 2016 			
Alumina Limited leverage	 Unique pure investment in upstream Well positioned for future recovery in pricing Strong capital structure 			



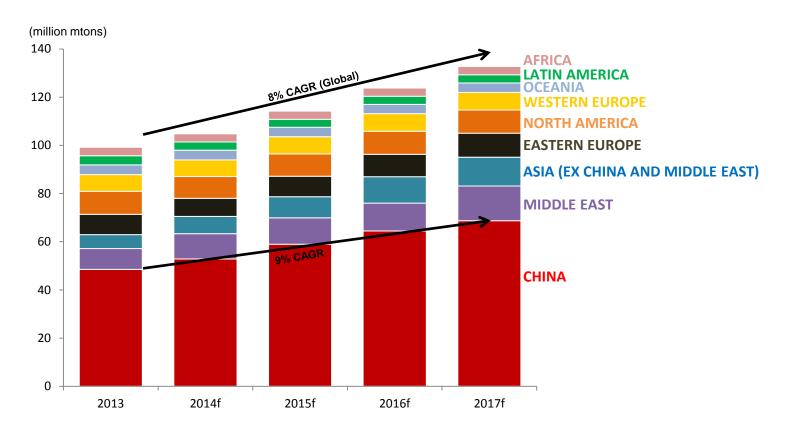
Part 1: Industry themes



Demand for metallurgical alumina



Emerging markets & light-weighting of vehicles driving growth

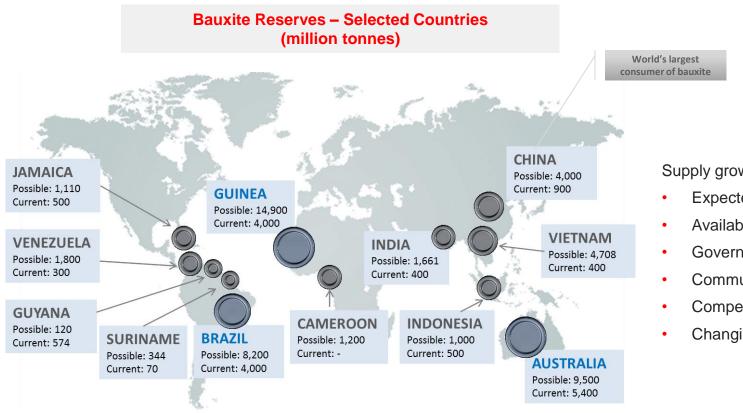


Growth requires additional ~80m tonnes per annum of bauxite by 2017⁽¹⁾

Global bauxite economic reserves



Significant deposits exist but uncertainty if sufficient new supply will be developed



Supply growth likely to be limited by

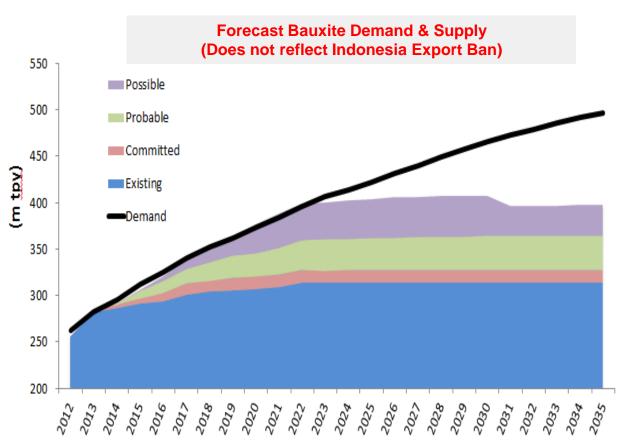
- Expected investment returns
- Available infrastructure or its cost
- Government approvals
- Community challenges
- Competing uses of land
- Changing mining codes & taxes

Customers will consider "value in use"

Bauxite demand and supply



Potential supply shortfall emerging from 2015



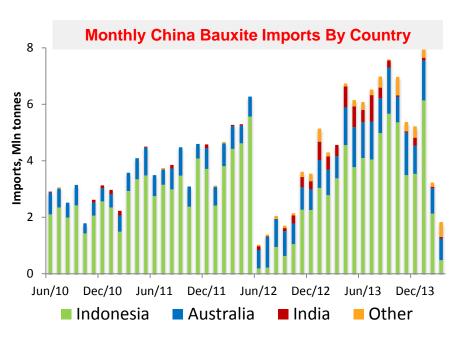
- Most production within Pacific but facing challenges
 - China allocation & quality
 - India community & government
 - Vietnam bauxite export ban & infrastructure
 - Indonesia bauxite export ban
- Other significant contributors likely to include
 - Guinea
 - Australia
 - LAC
- Indonesia reduced from 2013 levels following China stockpiling and ban

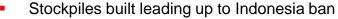
China is largest consumer of bauxite and facing rising cost for the ore

China bauxite imports

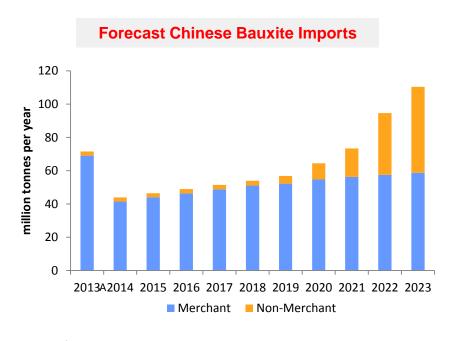


Depleting domestic reserves forecast to drive significant import growth





- Indonesia ban represents a short term challenge
- Challenge may be a longer term one as well
 - if a ban remains as demand keeps growing
 - as most accessible resource is depleted



- Refineries with stockpiles still have a ongoing need
- Domestic allocation & quality issues adding to imports
- Significant implications re future bauxite supply &/or cost
 - Indonesia replacement not immediately available
 - other regions/countries growing consumption

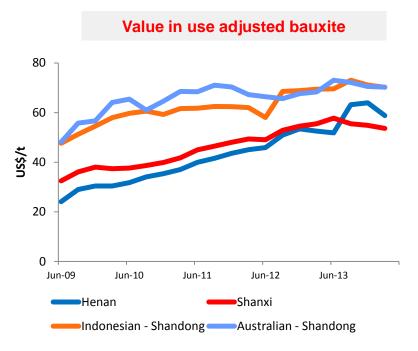
Longer term challenge for new sources looming beyond Indonesia export ban

Charts: CM Group, April 2014

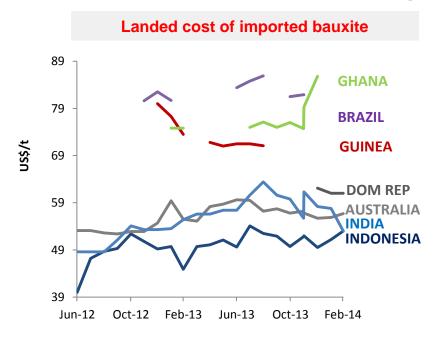
China bauxite costs



China's costs of both domestic and imported bauxite have been rising



- VIU reflects grade, logistics & processing costs
- Prices increasing as demand rises
- Prices rising faster than costs to mine



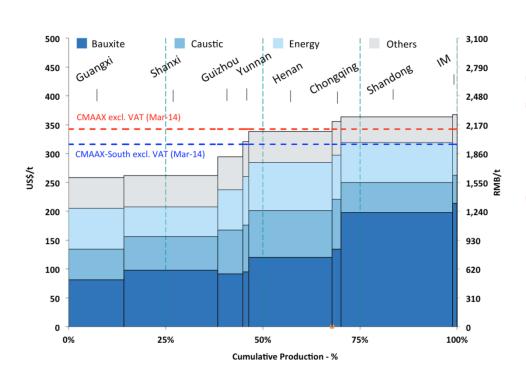
- Higher cost Atlantic price includes freight differential
- Pacific represents most price competitive potential bauxite for China
 - Insufficient non integrated investment in Pacific mines
 - Atlantic could represent China's marginal supplier

Growing demand for bauxite should lead to higher alumina production costs

China refinery cash cost curve



China's marginal refineries facing bauxite supply and cost pressures



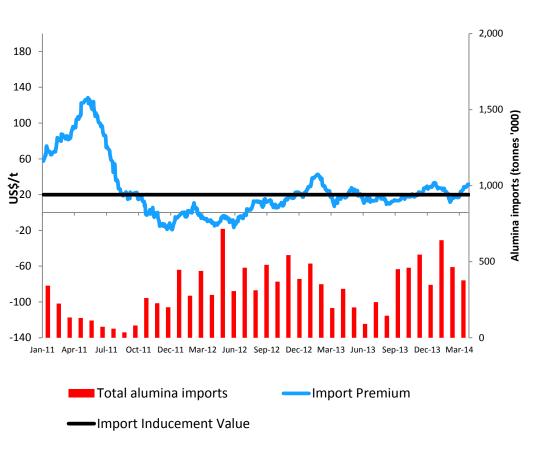
- Marginal producers dependent on bauxite imports
- Deteriorating domestic bauxite grades & allocation issues
 - should lead to increased bauxite/alumina imports
- Cost of refining likely to increase due to bauxite

Henan & Shanxi are forecast to face similar issues due to worsening bauxite quality

China alumina pricing arbitrage



China impacts RoW alumina price through pricing arbitrage



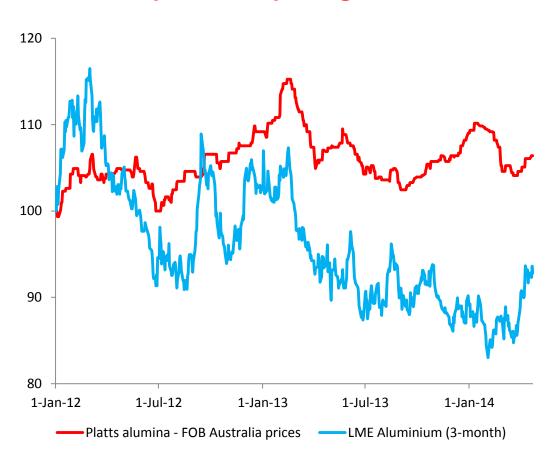
- China and RoW act like two distinct markets
 - interacting through alumina imports into China
- China's internal alumina price mainly reflects
 - demand-supply balance; &
 - marginal cost of production
- China growth in alumina demand above RoW
- Rising bauxite costs adds to cost of alumina
 - could increase internal asking price
 - could reduce internal production
- Bauxite shortages may increase alumina imports

RoW price should reflect China's demand growth and bauxite challenges

Pricing of metallurgical alumina

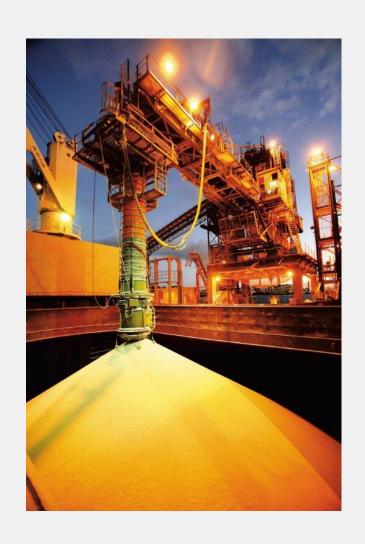


Spot based pricing reflects the fundamentals of alumina



- Alumina's fundamentals reflect
 - Demand & supply balance
 - Changes to costs such as bauxite
- LME also influenced by other factors including finance deals

Transition to spot based pricing expected to improve margins



Part 2: Alumina Limited and AWAC



Alumina Limited

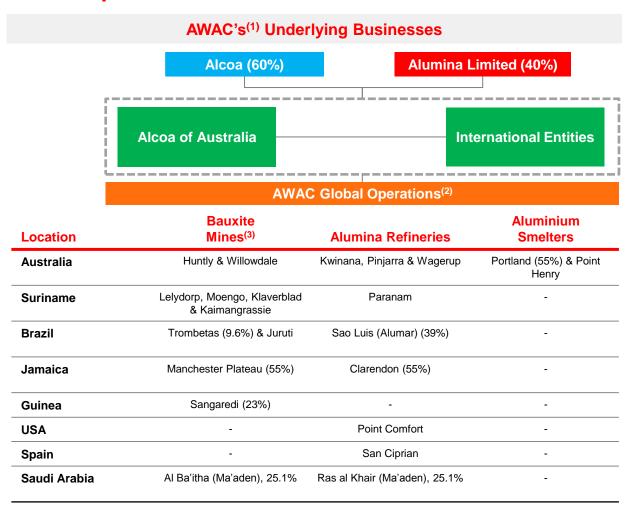


- Alumina Limited is a unique pure investment in AWAC
- AWAC is a global leader in bauxite and alumina
- AWAC has tier 1 long-life, large-scale mines
- AWAC is an efficient and low cost producer of alumina
- AWAC is well positioned for future price recovery
- Alumina Limited has a strong capital structure

AWAC's underlying business



Owner & operator of bauxite mines and alumina refineries



AWAC's refinery capacity



Currently operating at c.92% of nameplate capacity⁽¹⁾

Country	Refinery	Ownership	AWAC share of nameplate capacity (MTPY)	Percentage of AWAC total nameplate capacity
Australia	Kwinana Pinjarra Wagerup	AWAC 100%	2.2 4.2 2.6	52%
Brazil	Alumar	AWAC (39%) Rio Tinto Alcan Inc (10%) Aluminio (15%) BHP Billiton (36%)	1.4	8%
Jamaica	Jamalco	AWAC (55%) Alumina Production Ltd (Government of Jamaica) (45%)	0.8	5%
Spain	San Ciprian	AWAC 100%	1.5	9%
Suriname	Suralco	AWAC 100%	2.2	13%
US	Point Comfort	AWAC 100%	2.3	13%
Total			17.2	100%

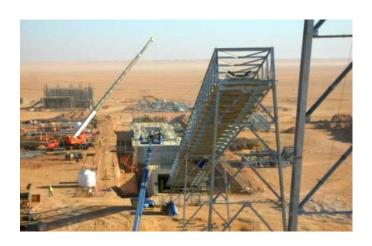
- World's largest alumina producer
- Low cash cost producer
- Refineries in Australia, Brazil, Jamaica and Suriname are integrated with mines

Additional c.450,000 tonnes once Ma'aden is completed

Ma'aden on target for 2014 production



4m tonnes per annum bauxite mine & 1.8m tonnes per annum alumina refinery



- AWAC has 25.1% interest in mine & refinery only
- Bauxite Mine: ~64% complete*
 - on track to provide bauxite in 2014
- Alumina Refinery: ~88% complete*
 - on track to produce first alumina in 4Q14

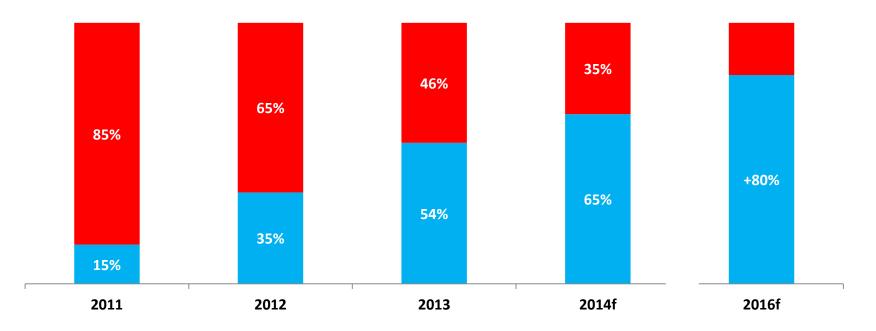


Will be one of the lowest cost refineries in AWAC portfolio

* As at 16 April 2014 17

AWAC's alumina spot based pricing





- Portion of AWAC third party metallurgical alumina shipments on LME/other pricing basis
- Portion of AWAC third party metallurgical alumina shipments on alumina spot or index pricing basis

AWAC's alumina shipments

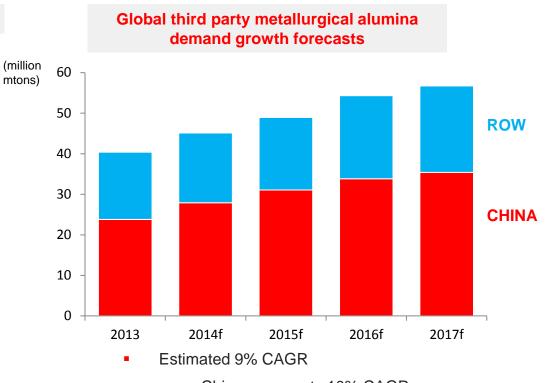


AWAC is a significant supplier of alumina to third party customers

Proportion of AWAC third party sales in 2013



 Third party customers include those in China, India & Middle East



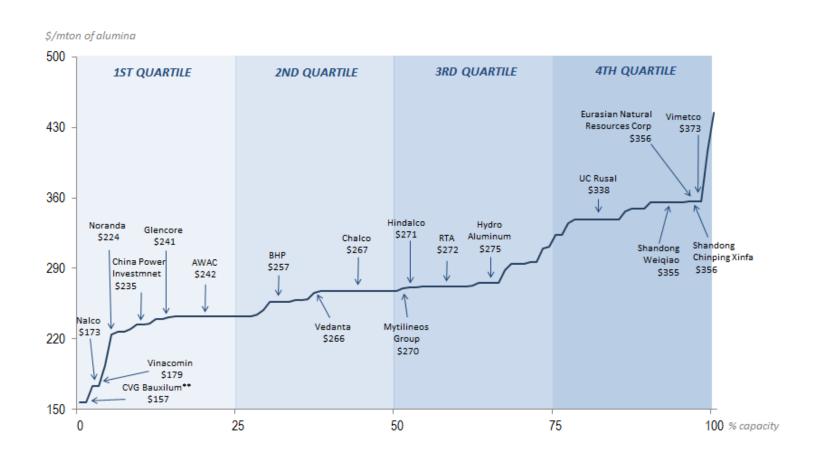
- China represents 10% CAGR
- RoW represents 6% CAGR

Third party demand forecast to grow faster than total market

Global refining cash cost curve



AWAC has long-life, large-scale mines & is a low cost alumina producer



Alumina Limited & AWAC 2013 results



AWAC

Profit & Loss						
US\$m (US GAAP)	2013	2012	Change			
Sales revenue	3,770.8	3,645.0	125.8			
Related party revenue	2,113.8	2,170.3	(56.5)			
Total Revenue	5,884.6	5,815.3	69.3			
COGS and operating expenses	(5,088.9)	(5,284.8)	195.9			
Depreciation and Amortisation	(447.1)	(478.9)	31.8			
Net Interest	(6.8)	(2.2)	(4.6)			
Selling, Admin, R&D, Other	(526.9)	(195.0)	(331.9)			
Total Expenses	(6,069.7)	(5,960.9)	(108.8)			
Loss before Tax	(185.1)	(145.6)	(39.5)			
Income Tax (charge)/credit	(63.6)	53.7	(117.3)			
Net Loss after Tax	(248.7)	(91.9)	(156.8)			
EBITDA	268.8	335.5	(66.7)			

Significant Items (pre-tax)					
US\$m (US GAAP)	2013	2012	Change		
Alba legal matter	(384)	(85)	(299)		
Anglesea maintenance	(32)	0	(32)		
Goodwill impairment (Eastern Al)	(30)	0	(30)		
Other	(13)	(27)	14		

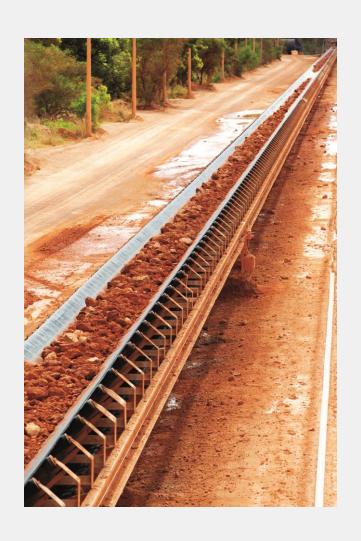
Alumina Limited

Profit and Loss						
US\$m (IFRS)	2013	2012	Change			
Equity Share of AWAC Underlying LAT	(97.4)	(7.5)	(89.9)			
Other Income ⁽¹⁾	137.1	-	137.1			
General & Admin Costs	(17.2)	(19.0)	1.8			
Finance Costs	(25.3)	(29.4)	4.1			
Other & Tax	3.3	0.3	3.0			
Net Profit/(Loss) After Tax	0.5	(55.6)	56.1			
Embedded Derivative, AWAC	(3.2)	(6.4)	3.2			
Underlying Loss	(2.7)	(62.0)	59.3			

Free Cash Flow ⁽²⁾					
US\$m (IFRS)	2013	2012	Change		
Dividends and distributions received	107.3	95.1	12.2		
Costs (Interest, corporate, other)	(39.8)	(46.5)	6.7		
Cash from Operations	67.5	48.6	18.9		
Payments to Investments in Associates	(9.0)	(171.0)	162.0		
Free Cash Flow ⁽²⁾	58.5	(122.4)	180.9		

⁽¹⁾ Other Income of \$137.1 million (representing 25% of the total Alba related charges) recognised in the Profit or Loss.

⁽²⁾ Free cash flow defined as cash from operations less net investments in associates



Appendix: Additional information



Short term drivers on alumina market



Alumina spot price reflects fundamentals

Jan-June 2012

- Chinese imports spike
- China bauxite shortages, cuts alumina
- High Chinese alumina prices make Aust attractive - Brent crude falls \$31/bbl
- (Apr-Aug) Caustic price spike
- (Jan-Mar) -LME Al jumps \$300/t

Jun-Jul 2012

- Atlantic surplus (smelter curtailments)
- Atlantic discounted by \$10/t to Australia
- (May-June)
- LME Al drops nearly \$500/t (March-June)

Aug-Dec 2012

- Atlantic surplus evaporates
- India. Guinea. Jamaica cut alumina output
- Chinese buvers absorb Atlantic longs
- Brent crude regains \$28/bbl June-August

Sep 2012-Feb 2013

 Caustic soda weakens

Jan-Feb 2013

- Queensland (floods) shortages
- Gove closure concerns

Mar-Apr 2013

- Australia normalizes, supply worries ease
- Low Chinese prices (importers resell contracted cargoes) • China imports fall, reselling •
- LME Al pressured by macroeconomic woes

Apr-Jul 2013

- Gove cut, port delays lift price
- Smelter cuts (India. Malaysia)
- Vedanta restarts alumina
- LME Al falls to 4-year low
- Alunorte refinery cuts

Aug-Oct 2013

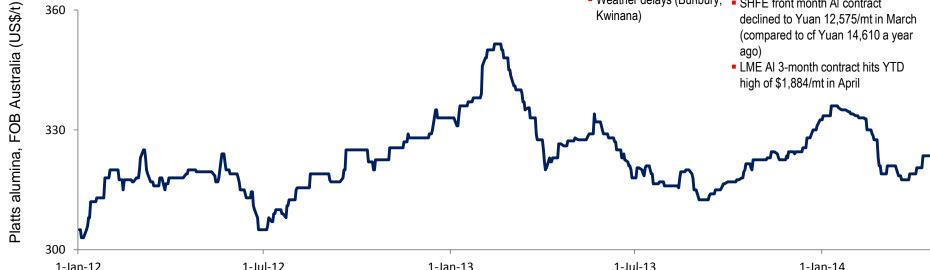
- Smelter cuts (US, Russia, Brazil)
- Atlantic cargoes
- Weather delays (Bunbury, SHFE front month Al contract Kwinana)

Nov 2013 to Jan 14

- Gove refinery suspension announced
- Indonesian bauxite export ban implemented
- Smelter restarts (Saudi Arabia, Malaysia)
- Smelter capacity reviews (Europe, US, South Africa)
- Pre-Chinese New Year Iull period

Jan to April 2014:

- Smelter cuts in China, domestic alumina prices decline
- Atlantic surplus overspills into China, Middle East
- ago)



Capacity expansions are difficult



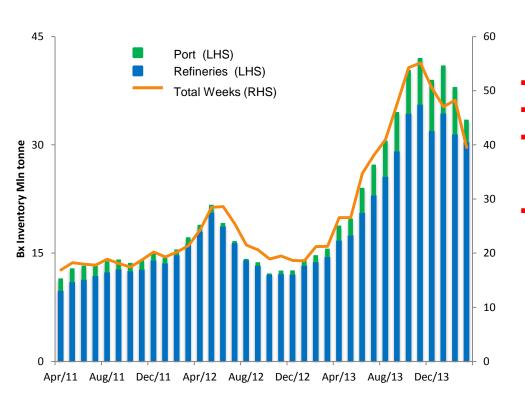
New ex-China capacity subject to long lead times & significant delays

REGION	COLINTRY	COMPANY	LOCATION	2014 2015 2016 2017 2018	TYPE	Comments
REGION	COUNTRY	COMPANY	LUCATION	2014 2015 2016 2017 2018	ITPE	Comments
Latin America	Brazil	Norsk Hydro	Alumina do Para	1,860	Greenfield	The 1.86mt project has been shelved by the company amid "market conditions". Commissioning year high likely to be beyond 2016.
	Brazil	Votorantim Group	Alumina Rondon	3,000	Greenfield	Passed the first stage of the environmental licensing process. Expected by the company to start operations in 2017
Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Alcoa-Ma'aden	Ras Al Khair	1,500 300	Greenfield	Commissioning on track for Q4 2014
	UAE	Emirates Global Aluminum	KIZAD, Al Taweelah	2,000	Greenfield	
Asia ex. China	India	Nalco	Damanjodi	1,000	Brownfield	Approval for mining lease received from Government of Odisha. DPR under preparation
		Hindalco - Aditya	Orissa	1,500	Greenfield	
		Anrak	Anrak Alumina	1,500	Greenfield	Commissioning has been delayed several times. Expected to start production until 2015
		Vedanta	Lanjigarh	2,035	Brownfield	The expansion is on hold due to inability to secure long term bauxite supply.
	Vietnam	Vinacomin	Nhan Co	650	Greenfield	Likely to experience delays
		Vinacomin	Lam Dong		Greenfield	Production started last year, after various delays. Already exporting to China
	Indonesia	PT Antam	Mempawah, West Kalimantan	1,200	Greenfield	The project is on feasibility study. The company is still looking for JV partners. Estimated to start commercial operation in 2016. Possible delays
		Hongqiao Well Harvest Winning Alumina	Ketapang, West Kalimatan	1,000 1,000	Greenfield	First 1mt phase scheduled to start in 2015 . Second 1mt phase scheduled for 2017

China imported bauxite stockpile



Inventories falling as stocks drawn



- Further drawdowns likely with Indonesia ban in place
- Drawdowns will be tempered by curtailments
- Could exhaust stocks by Q1 2015
 - if insufficient alternative to Indonesia & ban remains
- Stockpiles are not evenly distributed
 - Some refineries should experience shortage earlier